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REPORT No. 6195

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DETAIL SPECIFICATIONFORMODEL F4U-1 AIRPLANECLASS VF

(SINGLE ENGINE)

(SINGLE-SEAT LANDPLANE)

INTRODUCTION

1 a. This specification covers the requirements for the design of a single engine single seat landplane fighter for use aboard aircraft carriers. This airplane shall be known as model F4U-1 airplane and is a development of model XF4U-1 airplane.

1 b. As a landplane, it shall take off from the deck of an aircraft carrier with or without the aid of a catapult and land on the carrier deck in an arresting gear or on an ordinary landing field.

1 c. The airplane shall not be designed for float type landing gear.

1 d. The airplane shall be designed for catapulting as a landplane.

2 a. General Specification for the Design of Airplanes for the United States Navy No. SD-24-D dated 1 September 1935 and changes to 28 November 1940 form a part of this specification and shall be followed except as modified herein. The numbers of the paragraphs of this specification correspond to the numbers of the paragraphs of the General Specification.

3 a. Material, process and design specifications in effect 28 November 1940 shall be considered a part of this specification.

12 a. Trial Board and other recommendations resulting from trials of model XF4U-1 airplane which are applicable to this airplane, shall be considered a part of this specification and shall be subject to weight, performance and cost adjustment.

\*\*12 b. The following changes authorized for model F4U-1 airplane contract NOa (s) 198, shall be considered a part of this specification: A, B, C, D, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, P, Q, R, S, T, U, W, X, Y, Z and AC. The substance of these changes has been incorporated in the body of this specification.

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12c. In addition to the contract changes called out in the preceding paragraph, the following modifications shall also be considered a part of this specification:

- (a) Redesign ailerons and flaps (42.3#)
- (b) Provide greater rigidity for aileron controls (19.0#)
- (c) Provide greater stiffness in wing structure to avoid gun resonance (45.7#)
- (d) Redesign gun access doors (3.0#)
- (e) Provide self-sealing fuel cells that are resistant to aromatic fuel (52.8#)

\*\*12d. "The following design changes which have not been made contract changes are incorporated in this specification:

- 1. Filter-Windshield cleaning
- AQ 2. Installation of recognition lights
- AD 3. Sealed-beam landing light.
- SA 4. Installation of ATA/AHA radio
- SA 5. Installation of IFF radio
- 6. Manually operated wing hinge pin lock
- AL 7. Deletion of check-off switch
- 8. Removal of blast tube covers
- 9. Roller and bulkhead installation in ammunition boxes
- 10. Elimination of AN MK 5 discharger
- 11. Provision for parachute type life raft instead of Mk1 type A.
- AO 12. Installation of oil dilution system.
- EJ 13. Pneumatic tail wheel installation
- BB 14. Pressurized oil tank.
- BK 15. Elimination of aileron droop
- 16. Elevator bungee linked to tail wheel retracting mechanism
- 17. Sealing and ventilating of space around main fuel tank
- 18. Redesign of cowl flap operating mechanism
- 19. Provision for 160 gal. droppable fuel tank
- AX 20. Revised rear view mirror
- 21. Gun heating and windshield defrosting provision
- 22. Bombrack Mk41-2 Government installed instead of Contractor installed
- 23. Fixed guns contractor installed instead of Government installed.
- AS 24. Elimination of ring and post auxiliary sight
- AN 25. Installation and boresighting of gun camera
- 26. Oxygen equipment Government installed instead of contractor installed
- AY 27. Revised armor protection
- 28. Boresight alignment rods-Provision of
- AE 29. Elimination of fire extinguisher system."

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PART ICHARACTERISTICS

101a. The following characteristics are considered reasonable for this airplane and shall be equalled, or if possible, bettered.

\*\* 102a. The gross weights are estimated to be as follows:

Fighter (178 gals.)	"11142"
Bomber (2-100# bombs, 178 gals.)	"11399"
Fighter (363 gals.)	"12656"

\*\* 104a. The useful load as a fighter shall be as follows:

USEFUL LOAD	"2390"
CREW	200
GASOLINE (178 gals.)	1068
OIL (12 gals.) (in tank)	90
OIL (11.7 gals.) (in system)	88
ARMAMENT	"767"
Fixed gun installation and sight (6-.50 cal., 1200 rds. and sight)	"762.7"
Provision for bombs	0
Pyrotechnics	"0"
Gun Camera installation	"4.5"
EQUIPMENT	"177"
Communicating (radio)	"122.5"
Navigating	4.3
Miscellaneous	"50.2"

NOTE: For detail distribution of weights see Appendix II-A.

\*\*104b. The useful load as a bomber with two - 100# bombs shall be "2647" lbs. (Fuel and oil load same as 104a).

\*\*104c. The useful load as a fighter with maximum ammunition, maximum fuel and oil shall be as follows:

USEFUL LOAD	"3904"
CREW (1)	200
GASOLINE (363 gals.)	2178
OIL (20 gals.) (intank)	150
OIL (11.7 gals.) (in system)	88
ARMAMENT	"1111"
Fixed gun installation (6-.50 Cal., 2350 rds. and sight)	"1106.5"
Provision for bombs	0
Pyrotechnics	"0"
Gun Camera installation	4.5
EQUIPMENT (SAME AS 104a ABOVE)	"177"

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\*\*105a. The Weight Empty as a carrier landplane is estimated to be as follows:

Weight Empty	8752.4
<u>Wing Group</u>	2121.7
Center section	1088.0
Intermediate panel-	0.0
Outer panel	872.2
Tips	6.6
Ailerons	57.6
Flaps	97.3
<u>Tail group</u>	164.2
Stabilizer	67.6
Elevator	55.1
Fin	13.9
Rudder	27.6
<u>Body group</u>	1433.6
Fuselage	757.5
Alighting gear	676.1
Main alighting gear	581.1
Auxiliary alighting gear	95.0
<u>Engine section group</u>	307.4
<u>Power plant group</u>	3767.7
Engine (as installed)	2459.2
Engine accessories	278.9
Power plant controls	45.1
Propellers	495.7
Starting system	60.8
Cooling system	0.0
Lubricating system	143.2
Tank	21.5
Piping etc.	121.7
Fuel system	286.8
Tank and protection	176.7
Piping etc.	110.1
<u>Fixed Equipment group</u>	957.8
Instruments	48.6
Surface controls	139.9
Hydraulic system	121.6
Electrical	187.6
Armament provision	336.0
Furnishings	83.9
Auxiliary gear	40.2
Hoisting gear	0.0
Arresting gear	40.2

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## \*\* 106a. Unit Weights:

Weight of wing group per sq. ft. gross wing area (314 sq. ft.)--"6.76"  
 Weight of tail group per sq. ft. net tail area (79.9 sq. ft.)---"2.05"  
 Weight of lubricating system per gallon capacity (20 gals. oil)--"6.66"  
 Weight of fuel system per gallon capacity (maximum)(363 gals.)--"0.79"

107a. The normal power rating for the Pratt & Whitney Model R-2800-8 two-stage, two speed engine is estimated to be 1675 HP from sea level to ~~5000~~ ft. altitude at 2550RPM, 1625 HP at 2550 RPM at ~~15000~~ ft. altitude and 1550 HP at 2550 RPM at 21,500 ft. altitude with three blade propeller. For take-off the engine is rated at 2000 HP at 2700 RPM. The gear ratio is 2 to 1.

~~17000~~

107b. For military rating see paragraph 503a.

108a. Areas: (in accordance with Appendix XV).

Total wing area including 37.7 sq. ft. fuselage and including  
ailerons 314 sq. ft.

## Control surface areas:

Ailerons (2 at 9.05")	18.1
Total stabilizer area (including 4.7 sq. ft. of fuselage area and 2.7 sq. ft. elevator balance.)	36.0
Total elevator area aft of hinge including .74 sq. ft. balance tab area and 1.36 sq. ft. trim tab area	21.9
Total fin area (including 1.66 sq. ft. of rudder balance) and .86 sq. ft. below the rudder	9.0
Total rudder area aft of hinge (.85 sq. ft. tab area)	13.0
Total vertical tail area	22.0
Total horizontal tail area	57.9
Total Flap area	36.4

\*\* 111a. The unit loadings shall be as follows:

	Wing Load Lbs/sq.ft.(314)	Power Load Lbs/BHP(1550)
Fighter (178 gals.)	"35.48"	"7.19"
Bomber (178 gals. and bombs)	"36.30"	"7.35"
Fighter (363 gals. maximum)	"40.31"	"8.17"

112a. The airfoil section shall be NACA-23018 for wing root and NACA-23009 for wing tip section.

\*\* 113a. The performance is estimated to be as follows:

	FIGHTER (NORMAL)	BOMBER	FIGHTER OVERLOAD
Fuel, gals.	178	178	363
Gross Weight, lbs.	11,142	11,399	12,656
High speed at sea level, mph	311	301	310
High speed at 7,400 ft., mph	336	324	333
High speed at 8,250 ft., mph	333	321	330
High speed at 20,000 ft., mph	378	363	375
High speed at 21,100 ft., mph	375	359	370
High speed at maximum engine rated alt., 21,500 ft., mph	361	372	
High speed at airplane critical altitude, 24,350 ft., mph	388	373	
High speed at airplane critical altitude, 22,900 ft., mph			
Stalling speed at sea level with full load, mph		573	383
Stalling speed at sea level with full load, mph		82.4	87.8
Stalling speed at sea level with full load less fuel, mph		74.1	75.1
Stalling speed at sea level with full load less 1/2 fuel, mph		70.5	71.5
Initial rate of climb at sea level, ft/min.		72.3	75.5
Time to climb to 10,000 ft., min.		2830	2760
Time to climb to 20,000 ft., min.		3.65	3.87
Service ceiling, ft.		8.06-	8.99
Endurance at high speed, hrs.		36,200	35,350
Endurance at 90% high speed, hrs.		.96	1.76
Endurance at 75% high speed, hrs.		1.40	2.98
Endurance at 60% high speed, hrs.		2.61	5.58
		3.76	7.37

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35,350 1.76  
35,450 2.98  
3.76 5.58  
7.37 7.37

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	FIGHTER NORMAL	* BOMBER	FIGHTER OVERLOAD
Maximum endurance, hrs.	5.05	5.05	10.3
Maximum range, miles	At 5,500 ft. 965	900	1850
Average speed for max. range, mph	191	178	179.5
Average speed for max. endurance, mph	191	178	179.5
Take-off distance in calm, ft.	482	507	173.5
Take-off distance in 15-kn. wind, ft.	313	332	664
Take-off distance in 25-kn. wind, ft.	217	232	447
			318

\* Approximately 400 BHP (2200 RPM at 17<sup>th</sup> ing manifold pressure)

- NOTES:
1. The airplane critical altitude is defined as the altitude at which the engine in the airplane delivers rated horsepower at full throttle and rated rpm.
  2. The above performance is based on rated engine powers as given in paragraph 503a of SD-261-1B, with critical altitudes from flight test data, and with the propeller specified in paragraph 551b.

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\*\*116a. The principal dimensions of the airplane are as follows:

Span: Wings (monoplane)	40' 11.73"
Span: Wings folded	17' 0.61"
Height, over cabin thrust line level (approx.)	11' 4.04"
Height, over tail thrust line level (approx.)	15' 3.85"
Height over propeller, three-point position	15' 0.21"
Height to top of hoisting sling (approx.)	11' 10.14"
Length (maximum)	33' 4.13"
Length from hoisting sling to the most aft part of tail thrust line level, rudder neutral, elevator down.	24' 6.89"
L.E.W. to c.g. (empty) 23.6% M.A.C. (wheels down)	25.8"
L.E.W. to c.g. (Fighter) (wheels down)	32.3"
L.E.W. to c.g. (Fighter-Overload) (wheels down)	32.34"
Center of gravity, normal loading condition: (wheels down)	
Horizontal location, % M.A.C.	30.6%
Vertical location, below thrust line	9.06"
L.E. Wing to rudder hinge line	20' 7.5"
L.E. Wing to elevator hinge line	23' 7.09"
Angle of line through c.g. and point of contact of wheels with normal to thrust line (approx.)	19°12'
Angle between lines joining c.g. and points of contact of wheels (front elevation)	78°16'
Ground angle	12°59'
Dihedral (outer panel)	8.5°
Sweepback (leading edge outer panels)	4° 10'
Chord at root section	105"
Chord at construction tip section	71.38"
Mean aerodynamic chord, inches	94.0"
Wing section and thickness; at root section (% chord)	18%
at construction tip section (% chord)	9%
Average - frontal area divided by wing area	16%
Geometric aspect ratio of the following:	
Wing cellule	5.35
Horizontal tail surfaces	4.70
Vertical tail surfaces	1.24
Aileron span	7' 6"
Aileron Chord, mean (aft of hinge)	14.3"
Wing incidence, at root section	2°
Clearance of wing at lowest point above ground, thrust line level	51.76"
Tail span	16' 6"
Stabilizer, incidence	1.25°
Wheel tread	12' 1"
Wheel size	32" x 8"
Tire and tube size (main wheels)	32" x 8"
Tail wheel tire	<del>18.5" x 4.5" / 21" x 4"</del>
Diameter of propeller (3blades) (nominal dia. 13'3")	13' 4"
High lift device:	
Type of wing flap	NACA Slotted
Span of wing flaps (% of wing span):	46%
Flap chord aft of hinge, average (% wing chord)	21%
Flap angle, maximum (degrees)	50°

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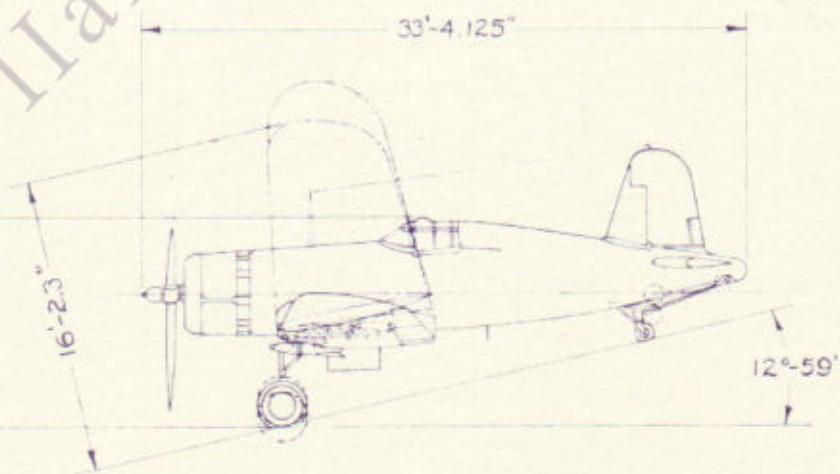
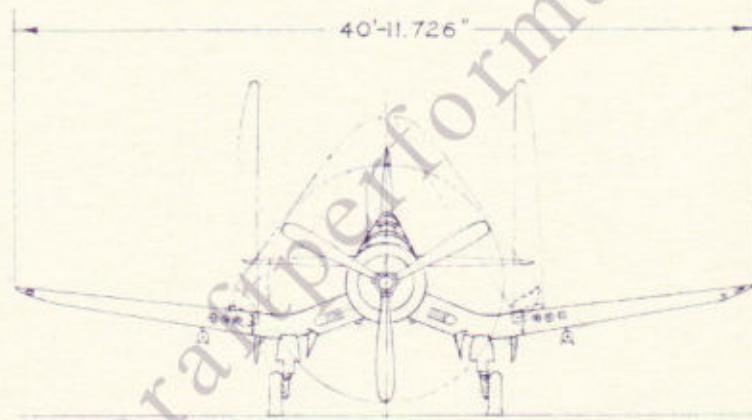
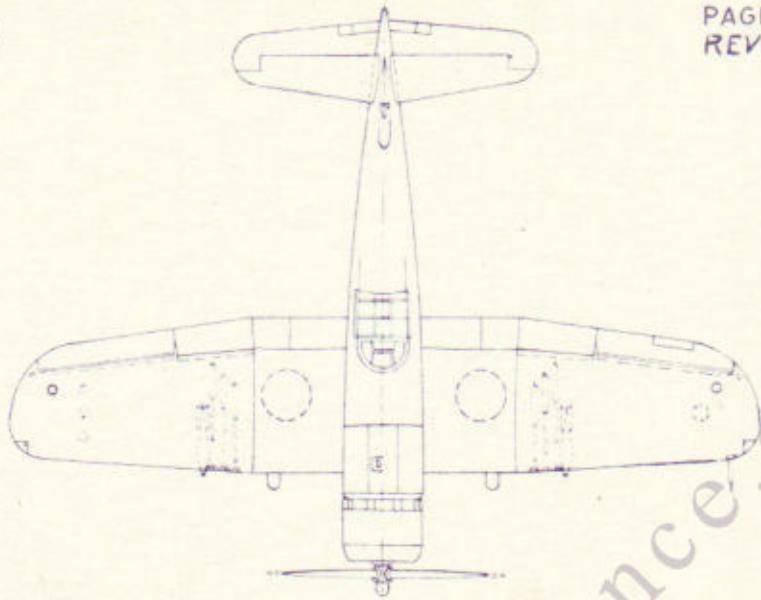
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\*\*Aileron droop, degrees none  
 Propeller clearance, normal loading condition:  
     Thrust line level                                 9.1"  
     Three-point attitude                                 25.93"  
  
 \*\* 117a. Angular movements for full movement of controls on  
 each side of neutral: (as limited by the stops in the pilot's  
 cockpit).

Rudder	$25^\circ$ right $25^\circ$ left
Rudder pedal	$4.4"$ aft, $4.4"$ forward
Elevator	$24^\circ$ above, $16^\circ$ below
Elevator control	$6-1/2"$ forward, $11-1/4"$ aft
Aileron (normal)	$19^\circ$ up, $14^\circ$ down
Aileron control	$10-1/4"$ right, $10-1/4"$ left
Rudder tab control	$7-1/2$ turns for $40^\circ$ of tab
Elevator tab control	$4.66$ turns for $30^\circ$ of tab
Aileron tab control	$5-1/2$ turns for $30^\circ$ of tab
Rudder tab	$20^\circ$ right, $20^\circ$ left
Elevator tab	$10^\circ$ up, $20^\circ$ down
Aileron tab	$15^\circ$ up, $15^\circ$ down
Flaps	50
Flap control	power operated

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0 10 20  
SCALE FEET

MODEL F4U-1